

Essential Reading Second Edition Student Book 3

Essential Vocabulary

The following are words from this book which are in the Academic Word List. The unit where the word first appears is shown in brackets. Words in italics are the most frequently used in their respective word families. Both British and American spellings are included in the list.

Sublist 1

approach (U3)

approachable, approached, approaches (U12), approaching, unapproachable

area (U7)

areas (U8)

assume (U6)

assumed, assumes, assuming, assumption, assumptions

available (U3)

availability, unavailable

benefit (U3)

beneficial, beneficiary, beneficiaries, benefited, benefiting, benefits (U3)

consist

consisted, consistency (U7), *consistent* (U2), consistently, consisting, consists, inconsistencies, inconsistency, inconsistent

context (U2)

contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised, contextualize, contextualized, contextualizing, uncontextualized

create (U1)

created (U1), creates (R2), creating, creation, creations, creative, creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating

data (R7)

economy (U4)

economic, economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical

environment (R2)

environmental, environmentalist, environmentalists, environmentally, environments (U7)

establish (U6)

disestablish, disestablished, disestablishes, disestablishing, disestablishment, *established* (U1), establishes, establishing (U1), establishment, establishments

estimate (U7)

estimated (U7), estimates (U7), estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating

export

exported (U11), exporter, exporters, exporting, exports

factor (U1)

factored, factoring, *factors* (U3)

function (U2)

functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions (U6)

identify (U1)

identifiable, identification, *identified*, identifies, identifying (U4), identities, identity, unidentifiable

income (U4)

incomes (R3)

indicate (U2)

indicated (R1), indicates (U2), indicating, indication, indications, indicative, indicator, indicators

individual (U9)

individualised, individuality, individualism, individualist, individualists (U10), individualistic (U1), individually, individuals (U2)

involve (U11)

involved (U9), involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved

issue (U6)

issued (U8), *issues* (R2), issuing

legal (U8)

illegal, illegality, illegally, legality, legally (U8)

major (R2)

majorities, majority (U1)

method (U3)

methodical, methodological, methodologies, methodology, methods (U3)

occur

occurred (U2), occurrence, occurrences, occurring, occurs, reoccur, reoccurred, reoccurring, reoccurs

percent

percentage (U4), percentages

period (U1)

periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods

policy (U7)

policies

principle (R3)

principled, principles, unprincipled

process (U9)

processed, processes, processing

require (U8)

required (U8), requirement, requirements, requires (U4), requiring

research (U1)

researched, researcher (U1), researchers (U1), researches, researching (U11)

respond

responded (U10), respondent, respondents, responding (U1), responds (U2), *response*, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive

role (U3)

roles (U8)

significant (U3)

insignificant, insignificantly, significance, significantly, signified, signifies, signify, signifying

similar (U1)

dissimilar, similarities (U1), similarity (U2), similarly

source (U5)

sourced, sources (R4), sourcing

specific (U4)

specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics

structure (U2)

restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures (U1), structuring, unstructured

theory (U1)

theoretical, theoretically, theories, theorist, theorists

vary (U7)

invariable, invariably, variability, variable, *variables*, variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying

Sublist 2

***achieve* (U2)**

achievable, achieved, achievement (U4), achievements (U5), achieves, achieving

***acquire* (U3)**

acquired (U12), acquires, acquiring, *acquisition*, acquisitions

***affect* (U4)**

affected (U11), affecting, affective, affectively, affects (U8), unaffected

***appropriate* (R2)**

appropriacy, appropriately (U8), appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately

***aspect* (U8)**

aspects (U5)

assist

assistance (U8), assistant, assistants, assisted, assisting, assists, unassisted

***community* (U1)**

communities

***complex* (U12)**

complexities, complexity

compute

computation, computational, computations, computable, *computer* (U6), computed, computerised (U6), computers (U1), computing

***conclude* (U1)**

concluded (U1), concludes, concluding, *conclusion*, conclusions, conclusive, conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively

***conduct* (U3)**

conducted (U1), conducting, conducts

consume (U4)

consumed, *consumer* (U10), consumers (U10), consumes, consuming, consumption

credit (R4)

credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits

culture (U2)

cultural, culturally, cultured, cultures (R1), uncultured

design

designed (U11), designer, designers, designing (U11), designs

evaluate (U8)

evaluated (U3), evaluates, evaluating, *evaluation*, evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation

feature

featured, *features* (R1), featuring

final (U3)

finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finalize, finalized, finalizes, finalizing, finality, finally (U1), finals

focus (U5)

focused, focuses, focusing, focussed, focussing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing (U10), refocussed, refocusses, refocussing

impact (U4)

impacted, impacting, impacts

institute (R3)

instituted, institutes (U7), instituting, institution, institutional, institutionalise, institutionalised, institutionalises, institutionalising, institutionalized, institutionalizes, institutionalizing, institutionally, institutions

invest (U11)

invested, investing (R1), *investment* (U12), investments (U12), investor (U12), investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests

item

itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, *items* (R4)

maintain (U4)

maintained, maintaining (R2), maintains, *maintenance*

normal (U2)

abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising, normalization, normalize, normalized, normalizes, normalizing, normality, normally

obtain (U5)

obtainable, *obtained*, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable

participate (U10)

participant, participants, participated (U9), participates, participating, *participation*, participatory

perceive (U10)

perceived (U5), perceives, perceiving, perception, perceptions

positive (R2)

positively

potential (U1)

potentially (U11)

previous (U3)

previously (U3)

primary (U11)

primarily

purchase

purchased, purchaser, purchasers, purchases (R4), purchasing

range (U1)

ranged, ranges, ranging

region

regional, regionally, regions (R8)

***relevant* (U5)**

irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance

***resource* (R12)**

resourced, resourceful, *resources* (U1), resourcing, unresourceful, under-resourced

restrict

restricted, restricting, restriction, restrictions, restrictive (U11), restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive

***secure* (R2)**

insecure (U1), insecurities, insecurity, secured, securely, secures, securing, securities, *security*

***seek* (R10)**

seeking (U3), seeks (R10), *sought*

select

selected (U3), selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects

site

sites (R6)

***strategy* (U10)**

strategic, *strategies*, strategically, strategist, strategists

***survey* (U1)**

surveyed, surveying, surveys (U7)

***text* (U1)**

texts (U3), textual

tradition

non-traditional, *traditional* (U6), traditionalist, traditionally (U9), traditions

transfer (U6)

transferable, transference, transferred, transferring, transfers

Sublist 3

component (R3)

componentry, *components*

considerable (U4)

considerably

constant (U4)

constancy, constantly (U5), constants, inconstancy, inconstantly

contribute

contributed, contributes (R6), contributing, *contribution*, contributions, contributor, contributors

document

documentation, documented, documenting, documents (U6)

dominate (U9)

dominance, *dominant*, dominated (U9), dominates, dominating, domination

emphasis (U5)

emphasise, emphasised, emphasising, emphasize, emphasized, emphasizes, emphasizing, emphatic, emphatically

ensure (U6)

ensured (U10), ensures (U8), ensuring

exclude (U11)

excluded (U11), excludes, excluding, exclusion, exclusionary, exclusionist, exclusions, exclusive, exclusively

initial (U4)

initially (U4)

interact

interacted, interacting (R7), *interaction* (U7), interactions, interactive (U6), interactively, interacts (U12)

justify (U11)

justifiable, justifiably, *justification*, justifications, justified, justifies, justifying, unjustified

link (U1)

linkage, linkages, linked (U12), linking (U1), links

minor

minorities, minority (U7), minors

outcome (R9)

outcomes (R9)

partner (U1)

partners (U5), *partnership*, partnerships

physical (R1)

physically (U9)

react (U12)

reacted, reacts, reacting, *reaction* (U1), reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactive, reactivate, reactivation, reactor, reactors

rely (U11)

reliability, reliable, reliably, *reliance*, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable

sex

sexes, sexism, sexual (U5), sexuality, sexually

shift (U11)

shifted, shifting, shifts

sufficient (U7)

sufficiency, insufficient, insufficiently, sufficiently

task (U2)

tasks (U3)

technical (U11)

technically

technique (U11)

techniques (R2)

technology (U1)

technological, technologically

Sublist 4

access (U4)

accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible

annual

annually (U8)

approximate

approximated, approximately (U8), approximates, approximating, approximation, approximations

attitude (U2)

attitudes (U5)

attribute

attributable, *attributed*, attributes (U7), attributing, attribution

commit

commitment (U5), commitments, commits, committed, committing

communicate (U6)

communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, *communication*, communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative

contrast (U2)

contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts

debate (U4)

debatable, debated, debates, debating

despite (U1)

domestic (U8)

domestically, domesticate, domesticated, domesticating, domestics

error

erroneous, erroneously, errors (U6)

goal (U1)

goals (U5)

implement

implementation (R9), implemented, implementing (U8), implements

impose

imposed (U8), imposes, imposing, imposition

integrate (R10)

integrated (U10), integrates, integrating, *integration*

job (U1)

jobs (U2)

label (U9)

labeled (U1), labeling, labelled, labelling, labels

obvious (U10)

obviously

option (U8)

optional (U1), options (U4)

overall (U3)

predict (U1)

predictability, predictable (U1), predictably, *predicted* (U1), predicting (U10), prediction, predictions (U1), predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable (U1)

principal (U7)

principally

professional (U6)

professionally (R7), professionals, professionalism (R10)

project (U12)

projected (U4), projecting, projection, projections, projects (U1)

promote (U4)

promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions

series (U3)

status (U4)

stress (U4)

stressed (U4), stresses, stressful (U5), stressing, unstressed

summary (U1)

summaries, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations, summarization, summarizations, summarize, summarized, summarizes, summarizing

Sublist 5

adjust (U12)

adjusted, adjusting, *adjustment*, adjustments, adjusts, readjust, readjusted, readjusting, readjustment, readjustments, readjusts

aware (R1)

awareness (U1), unaware

capacity (U7)

capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated

challenge (U10)

challenged, challenger, challengers, challenges (U1), challenging

clause (U2)

clauses (U1)

conflict (U9)

conflicted, conflicting, conflicts (U9)

consult

consultancy, consultant (U1), consultants, *consultation*, consultations, consultative, consulted, consults, consulting

contact (U5)

contactable, contacted (U12), contacting, contacts

decline (U6)

declined (R8), declines, declining

energy (U4)

energetic, energetically, energies

enforce (R2)

enforced, *enforcement*, enforces, enforcing

evolve (U5)

evolution, evolved, evolving, evolves, evolutionary, evolutionist, evolutionists

expand

expanded, expanding (R6), expands, *expansion*, expansionism, expansive

expose (U7)

exposed (U7), exposes, exposing, *exposure*, exposures

fundamental (U3)

fundamentally (U4)

generate (U11)

generated, generates, generating

generation (U4)

generations (U4)

image (U5)

imagery, images (U11)

liberal (U1)

liberalise, liberalism, liberalisation, liberalised, liberalises, liberalising, liberalization, liberalize, liberalized, liberalizes, liberalizing, liberate, liberated, liberates, liberation, liberations, liberating, liberator, liberators, liberally, liberals

logic (U11)

illogical, illogically, logical (U2), logically, logician, logicians

margin (U9)

marginal, marginally, margins

medical (U5)

medically

mental (U9)

mentality, mentally

modify (U11)

modification, modifications, *modified*, modifies, modifying, unmodified

monitor (U4)

monitored (U12), *monitoring* (U12), monitors (U12), unmonitored

network

networked, networking (R6), networks

***notion* (U4)**

notions

objective

objectively (U12), objectivity

orient

orientate, orientated (U1), orientates, *orientation*, orientating, oriented, orienting, orients, reorient, reorientation

***psychology* (U1)**

psychological, psychologically, psychologist, psychologists

***pursue* (U4)**

pursued, pursues, pursuing, pursuit, pursuits

***reject* (U1)**

rejected (U1), rejecting, rejection (U9), rejects (U8), rejections

***stable* (U1)**

instability, stabilisation, stabilise, stabilised, stabilises, stabilising, stabilization, stabilize, stabilized, stabilizes, stabilizing, *stability*, unstable (U5)

***style* (U5)**

styled, *styles* (R2), styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylising, stylize, stylized, stylizes, stylizing

***substitute* (R7)**

substituted, substitutes, substituting, *substitution*

***sustain* (U8)**

sustainable, sustainability, sustained, sustaining, sustains, sustenance, unsustainable

symbol (U1)

symbolic (U9), symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbolize, symbolized, symbolizes, symbolizing, symbols (U6)

target (U10)

targeted, targeting (U10), targets

trend (U1)

trends

version (U6)

versions

Sublist 6**accurate** (U1)

accuracy, accurately, inaccuracy, inaccuracies, inaccurate

acknowledge (U6)

acknowledged, acknowledges, acknowledging, acknowledgement, acknowledgements

assign (U6)

assigned, assigning, assignment, assignments, assigns, reassign, reassigned, reassigning, reassigns, unassigned

author (U2)

authored, authoring, authors, authorship

brief (U3)

brevity, briefed, briefing, briefly (U9), briefs

capable (U11)

capabilities, capability, incapable

enhance (U5)

enhanced, enhancement, enhances, enhancing

exceed

exceeded (U4), exceeding, exceeds

***expert* (U6)**

expertise (U12), expertly, experts (U5)

***flexible* (U1)**

flexibility, inflexible, inflexibility

furthermore* (U7)**incentive***

incentives (U8)

inhibit

inhibited, inhibiting, *inhibition*, inhibitions, inhibits (R2)

instruct

instruction (U3), instructed, instructing, *instructions* (U7), instructive, instructor, instructors, instructs

***intelligent* (U1)**

intelligence, intelligently, unintelligent

***lecture* (U2)**

lectured, lecturer (U6), lecturers, lectures, lecturing

minimum* (U3)**reveal***

revealed (U12), revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations

***transform* (U6)**

transformation, transformations, transformed, transforming, transforms

Sublist 7

adapt (U10)

adaptability, adaptable (U1), *adaptation* (U10), adaptations, adapted (U1), adapting (U10), adaptive, adapts

adult

adulthood, *adults* (U4)

classic (U9)

classical, classics

confirm (U7)

confirmation (U7), *confirmed* (U7), confirming, confirms

contrary (U7)

contrarily

couple (U5)

coupled, coupling, couples (U5)

definite (U5)

definitely, definitive, indefinite (U8), indefinitely

deny (U1)

deniable, denial, denials, denied, denies, denying, undeniable

eliminate

eliminated (U9), eliminates, eliminating, elimination

equip

equipment (U9), equipped, equipping, equips

extract

extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts (U4)

file

filed, files (U6), filing

foundation (U3)

foundations

globe (U8)

global, globally, globalisation, globalization

grade (U1)

graded (U3), grades (U2), grading

guarantee (U6)

guaranteed (U12), guaranteeing, guarantees

identical (U10)

identically

infer (U3)

inference, inferences, *inferred* (R2), inferring (U1), infers (U4)

media (U7)

phenomenon (U6)

phenomena, phenomenal

quote

quotation, quotations, quoted, quotes (U5), quoting

sole

solely (R9)

somewhat (U1)

submit (U6)

submission, submissions, submits, *submitted*, submitting

survive (U6)

survival, survived, survives, surviving, survivor, survivors

topic (U1)
topical, topics (U3)

Sublist 8

appreciate (U6)
appreciable, appreciably, appreciated (R3), appreciates, appreciating, *appreciation*, unappreciated (U5)

conform (U1)
conformable, conformability, conformance, conformation, conformed, conforming, conformist, conformists, *conformity*, conforms, nonconformist, nonconformists, nonconformity, non-conformist, non-conformists, non-conformity

contradict (U1)
contradicted, contradicting, *contradiction*, contradictions (U1), contradictory, contradicts

crucial (R2)
crucially

detect (U12)
detectable, *detected*, detecting, detection, detective, detectives, detector, detectors, detects

drama
dramas, *dramatic* (U3), dramatically, dramatise, dramatised, dramatising, dramatises, dramatisation, dramatisations, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatize, dramatized, dramatizes, dramatizing

eventual
eventuality, *eventually* (U6)

exhibit (R12)
exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition, exhibitions, exhibits

exploit (U9)
exploitation, exploited, exploiting, exploits

guideline (U3)

guidelines (U6)

inevitable (U8)

inevitability, *inevitably*

intense (U1)

intensely (U10), intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, intensifying, intension, *intensity*, intensive, intensively

manipulate (U11)

manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, *manipulation*, manipulations, manipulative

offset (U8)

offsets, offsetting

paragraph (U3)

paragraphing, paragraphs (U4)

radical (U8)

radically, radicals

revise (U3)

revised, revises, revising, *revision*, revisions

schedule (U10)

reschedule, rescheduled, reschedules, rescheduling, scheduled, schedules, scheduling, unscheduled

tense (R2)

tension, tensely, tenser, tensest, tensions

theme (U1)

themes, thematic, thematically

visual (U7)

visualise, visualised, visualised, visualising, visualisation, visualize, visualized, visualizing, visualization, visually

Sublist 9

attain (U5)

attainable, *attained*, attaining, attainment, attainments, attains, unattainable

behalf (U12)

diminish (U7)

diminished (U7), diminishes, diminishing, diminution, undiminished

distort

distorted (U11), distorting, distortion, distortions, distorts

duration (U5)

intermediate (U3)

medium (U6)

passive (U1)

passively, passivity

portion (R6)

portions

refine (U5)

refined, refinement, refinements, refines, refining

relax (U1)

relaxation, *relaxed* (U1), relaxes, relaxing (U7)

rigid (U12)

rigidities, rigidity, rigidly

supplement (U11)

supplementary, supplemented, supplementing, supplements

team (U2)

teamed, teaming, teams (U9)

temporary (U4)

temporarily

vision (U12)

visions

Sublist 10

colleague

colleagues (R6)

convince (U7)

convinced (U7), convinces, convincing, convincingly, unconvincing

depress

depressed (U4), depresses, depressing, *depression* (U4)

encounter (U10)

encountered, encountering, encounters

nonetheless (U9)

odd (U4)

odds (U5)

ongoing (U4)

straightforward (U7)

undergo (U9)

undergoes, undergoing, undergone, underwent